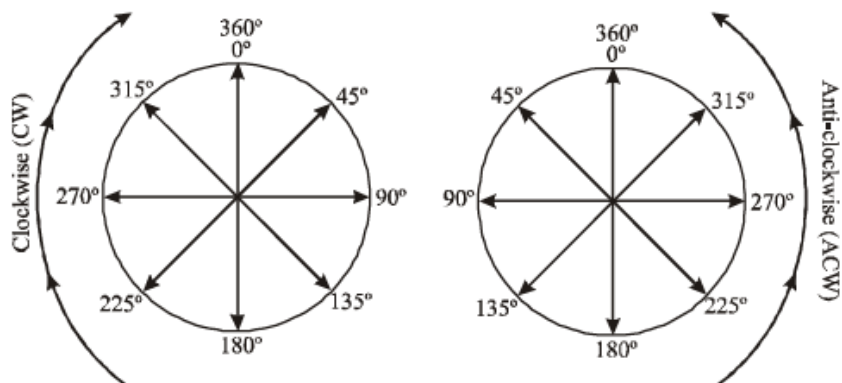


On paper North is always on top be while South is always in bottom.

CONCEPT OF DEGREE

Let us see the following picture:



CONCEPT OF TURN

Left turn = clockwise turn

Right turn = Anti-clockwise turn.

Let us understand it through pictorial representation: